

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Note: Almost every reference to “*Companion CD*” in this Bibliography is followed by “<Misc Arts/....” This refers to “Miscellaneous Articles,” one of the three root folders on the CD. In this folder you will find a treasury of Islam, Christianity and Nigeriana. It is a must for any student of the Nigerian religious situation. Contact me at boerjfb@hotmail.com if you cannot find a copy.

Abati, Reuben. “Saminu Turaki and the Sharia Court.” *Guardian*, 7 May/2004.

Abdullahi, Yoonus. “Nigeria and the Islamic Legal System (II).” *NN*, 31 Dec/99, p. 15.

Abdulrahman, Tukur. “No Foreign Sponsorship of Sharia—Ahmad Sani.” *NN*, 11 Nov/99, pp. 1–2.

Abdulsalami, Isa. “Police Arrest 15 over Attack on Plateau Community.” *Guardian*, 24 Oct/2002.

———. “10 Die in Jos Council Attack; Dariye Orders Shoot-on-Sight.” *Guardian*, 24 Oct/2002.

———. “Obasanjo in Jos; Urges Prayer for Nigeria.” *Guardian*, 11 Nov/2002.

- . “Plateau Bans Council of Muslim Elders.” *Guardian*, Dec/2003.
- . “Lar Decries Alleged Discrimination against Northern Christians.” *Guardian*, 2 May/2005. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Marginalization / Marginalization of Northern Christians>.
- . “EFCC Arrests Plateau Lawmaker in Pyjamas.” *Guardian*, 4 Oct/2006.
- . “Dariye Goes Underground.” *Guardian*, 13 May/2007. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/ Other States/Plateau/2007–05–13....>
- Abdulsalami, Isa and Alabi, Julius. “Governor’s Aide Beheaded in Plateau; Six Feared Dead in Ondo.” *Guardian*, 6 Nov/2002.
- Abraham, R. C. *Dictionary of the Hausa Language*. London: University of London Press, 2nd edition, 1962.
- Abraham, Yiljap. “Sacrilege on the Altar.” *LB*, Dec/2004, p. 22.
- . “Alexander Lar: A Personal Reflection.” *LB*, Jan/2005, p. 9.
- . “The President and His Spirit.” *LB*, Apr/2005, p. 24.
- . “Beyond the 3rd Term.” *LB*, Jan/2006, p. 22.
- . “No, Brother Joshua, No.” *LB*, Mar/2006, p. 24.
- . “[Muslims] Killing Islam.” *LB*, Apr/2006, p. 10. Reproduced in vol. 7, ch. 8.
- . “Voices.” *LB*, Apr/2006, p. 24.
- Abubakar, Mohammed. “Council of State Inspects INEC Facilities for Polls.” *Guardian*, 5 Apr/2007.
- Abuh, Adamu. “Sharia Court Can’t Try Turaki, Says Counsel.” *Guardian*, 8 Apr/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts / Governors before Sharia Courts>.
- Adam, Matthew A. “The Irony of This Dialogue.” Paper delivered at the Plateau State House of Assembly, Jos. N.d.
- Adama, Judith. “Plateau: The Re-birth of Dariye.” *NN*, 29 Jan/2005, p. 4.
- Adegbola, E. A. Adeolu. “Religious Pluralism and the Draft Constitution for Nigeria.” Privately circulated stencilled paper. Ibadan: ICS, 1977. Appendix 6, Vol. 5.
- Adigwe, Olisa. “Muslim Rage and 9/11.” *Gamji*, Feb/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Islam/Adigwe >.

- Ado-Kurawa, Ibrahim. "Islam and Non-Muslim Minorities in Northern Nigeria." 2000. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Ado-Kurawa/...>.
- Adujie, Paul I. "The Declaration of the State of Emergency in Plateau State." *Gamji* 19 May/2004. *Companion CD* <MiscArts/Islam/Nigeria/Plateau/Gamji 117>.
- Agekameh, Dele. "The Sharia Conundrum." *TELL*, 15 Nov/99, p. 24.
- Agence France-Presse. "Pope Sparks Furore by Linking Islam to Violence." *VS*, 15 Sep/2006.
- Agog, Zitung B. "Bishop Advises Christians." *NN*, 25 Nov/99, p. 21.
- Aguwa, Jude C. U. *Religious Dichotomy in Nigerian Politics*. Enugu: Fourth Dimension Publishing, 1993.
- Ahima, Caleb S. *The Rise of Islamic Fundamentalism in Northern Nigeria and Its Impact on the Church as an Erector of the Signs of God's Kingdom*. An M.Th. thesis written for Calvin Theological Seminary, Grand Rapids, MI, USA, 1998.
- Ahmed, Isah. "An Sanya Hausawa cikin Majalisar Masarautar Jos." *GTFK*, 24 Jan/2005, pp. 1–2.
- Ajaver, Joseph. Sermon preached in the Christian Reformed Church of Nigeria, Abuja, Feb/2005.
- Ajibade, Sulaiman. "Sharia Threatens Nation's Unity—Don." *The Anchor*, 23 July/2001.
- Ajobaju, Jeph. "Nigeria Gears up to Join Islamic Bank." *The Guardian*, 21 Sept/87.
- Akhaina, Saxone. "Kukah Indicts Northern Leaders over Slow Progress." *Guardian*, 6 Dec/2004.
- Akume, John. "Curbing Religious Intolerance in Northern Nigeria." *IGPB*, 1 Aug/2004, pp. 3, 5.
- . "The Downslide Relationship between Christians and Muslims in Jos and Kaduna." *IGPB*, Sep/2004, pp. 4–5, 9.
- Ali, A. Y. "A Rejoinder." *IGPB*, Nov/2004, p. 10.
- Alkalami*, "Hawainiyar Okogie Ta Kiyayi Ramar Musulmi?" 31 Mar/89, p. 3.
- Alkali, Ali. "Sharia Is Winning." *NN*, 13 Nov/99, pp. 5–6.

- Aluko, Mobolaji E. "Religious (In)Tolerance and the National Question." *Gamji*, 25 Dec/2002.
- Arnold, Thomas W. *The Preaching of Islam: A History of the Propagation of the Muslim Faith*. London: Constable, 1913.
- Audu, Ishaya. "Following Jesus in Times Like These: Kaduna Riots in Perspective." *Kingdom Authority News*, July/2000, pp. 1–2.
- . Personal correspondence. 23 Aug/2000.
- Audu, Onoja. "Church Raises Alarm over 56 Illegal Airstrips." *DI*, 21 Apr/2005.
- Audu, Solomon. "Ethno-Religious Disturbances in Jos." *KUTAYA Forum: Newsletter of the Messianic Support Group*. Nov/2001, pp. 1–2.
- Awoniyi, H. Olufemi. *The Search for Terrorists: A Case Study of the Council of Ulama of Nigeria*. Lagos: Centre for Religion and Public Issues, 2002.
- Awoshakin, Tokunbe. "Sharia, Violence and Nigerian Politics." *Gamji*, Apr/2003.
- Awowole-Browne, Francis. "Sultan, Christian Leaders Fear Violence during Elections." *Daily Sun*, 4 Apr/2007.
- Ayigbe, Francis. "Sharia: Supreme Court to Adjudicate." *NN*, 12 Nov/99.
- Badejo, W. A. "A Paper on Dialogue between Muslims and Christians." In "Sharia Issues in Nigeria." Paper given at NIREC, 21 June/2000.
- Bagudu, Nankin. "Plateau Peace Conference: Hopes and Gains." *LB*, Nov/2004, p. 3.
- Baiyewu, Timothy and Mwadkwon, Simon D. "Sharia in Northern Nigeria and Its Implications on the Secularity of the Nigerian State." *Jos Studies*, June/2001, pp. 26–40.
- Bala, Salisu. "Sharia and Communal Conflict in Kaduna." Paper prepared for Arewa House, Center for Historical Documentation and Research, ABU, 2000. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/State by State/Kaduna/Salisu...>.
- Bally, Ango. "Awoniyi Backs Sharia." *NN*, 14 Nov/99, p. 2.
- Bamigboye, Joseph S. "Sharia, Nigerian Constitution and the Christian Faith." A paper presented at the Students' Union Week of the United Missionary Theological College, Ilorin, March 20, 2000.

- Banwat, Godfrey. "Sharia Is Abnormal." *LB*, Feb/2004, pp. 16–17.
- Barnabas Aid*. "Christian Minorities Victimised because of Danish Cartoons." May-June/2006, p. 6.
- . *Barnabas Prayer Bulletin*. London: Barnabas Fund, Jan-Feb/2007, pp. 14–15; 18 Apr/2007.
- Bingham, Roland V. "Historic Memorandum Presented to the Missionary Conference at Miango [Plateau State], when the Subject of Relationship of Missions to Government Was under Consideration, 1927." Appendix 9. See also J. Boer, 1979, pp. 500–504; 1988, pp. 55–62.
- Binji, Aminu M. "For True and Sincere National Rebirth." *NN*, 31 Oct/99. Appendix 2.
- Binniyat, Luka. "Deputy Governor Threatens to Resign over Sharia." *Post Express*, 20 June/2000. Appendix 7.
- Bitrus, Bala B. "Governor Explains Rationale for Sharia." *NN*, 9 Nov/99.
- Boer, Jan H. *Missionary Messengers of Liberation in a Colonial Context: A Case Study of the Sudan United Mission*. Amsterdam Studies in Theology, Volume 1. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1979.
- . "Conference on Marx and Africa." Report on a conference held at ABU, 14–18 Mar/83. *Companion CD* <Boer Arts/Marxism Conference 1983>.
- . *Missions: Heralds of Capitalism or Christ?* Ibadan: Daystar Press, 1984.
- . *Christianity and Islam under Colonialism in Northern Nigeria*. Jos: ICS, 1988.
- . "Science without Faith Is Dead." In A. Kuyper, *You Can Do Greater Things than Christ*. Jos: ICS, 1991, pp. 78–102. *Companion CD* <Boer Arts/Faith and Science>.
- . *Caught in the Middle: Christians in Transnational Corporations*. Jos: ICS, 1992.
- . (ed.). *The Church and the External Debt: Report on a Conference Held in Jos, Nigeria, November 26–30, 1990*. Jos: ICS, 1992.
- . "Nigerian Muslims and the Miss World Pageant." May/2003. *Companion CD* < Boer Arts/Muslim Materials/Boer-1> and <.... Boer-2>. This article is also published in slightly different versions as

- follows: (1) “The Anatomy of Miss World.” *Christian Courier*, 3 Mar/2003, pp. 12–13. (2) “Nigerian Muslims and the Miss World Pageant.” *TCNN Research Bulletin* (research bulletin of the Theological College of Northern Nigeria), Mar/2003, pp. 36–43. That version can also be accessed from the TCNN Web site, www.tcnn.org. (3) “Nigerian Muslims and the Miss World Pageant.” *Woord & Daad* (magazine of The Reformational Movement of Southern Africa), Fall, 2003.
- . *Studies in Christian-Muslim Relations*. Belleville: Essence Publishing.
- Nigeria’s Decades of Blood*. Vol. 1, 2003.
- Muslims: Why the Violence?* Vol. 2, 2004.
- Christians: Why This Muslim Violence?* Vol. 3, 2004.
- Muslims: Why We Reject Secularism*. Vol. 4, 2005.
- Christians: Secularism—Yes and No*. Vol. 5, 2006.
- Muslims: Why Muslim Sharia Law*. Vol. 6, 2007.
- . “The Sharia Debate.” *LB*, Feb/2004, p. 9.
- Bogoro, Salamatu. “What Brought Them to the Church?” *LB*, Apr/2004, p. 20.
- British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC). Due to copyright restrictions I have not included any BBC articles in the appendices. However, a number are listed in this bibliography along with their URLs so you can access them yourself.
- . “Sharia Law: What Do You Think?” 22 Mar/2002.
- Byang, Danjuma. “Kaduna Riots Committee Report: Have the Culprits Been Unearthed?” *TC*, No. 5/87, pp. 16–21.
- . *Sharia in Nigeria: A Christian Perspective*. Jos: Challenge Publications, 1988.
- . “Sharia in Nigeria: Its Meaning and Implications for Christians.” Seminar paper presented at the Nasarawa State Sharia Seminar on 20 May 2000.
- . “Jihad Threat: Is Obasanjo’s Administration Anti-Islam?” *Gamji*, Nov/2005. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/*Gamji* 247 Byang>.
- Christian Association of Nigeria (CAN):
- , Lagos State Branch. “President Babangida and His Group.” N.d.

- , National YouthCAN. *The Sharia: Implications for Christians*. Ibadan: National YouthCAN, 1987.
- , Northern States and Abuja. “Sharia Versus National Unity.” Text of a press conference held by Christian Association Of Nigeria (CAN) Northern Zone on April 3, 1989. Appendix 12.
- , Northern States and Abuja. “Sharia Versus National Unity.” Press conference held on April 3, 1989. *Sunday Tribune*, 16 Apr/1989, p. 14. Appendix 11.
- . “For Everything There Is a Season!” Undated (early ’90s?) letter to President Babangida.
- , Northern States and Abuja. “Press Release by CAN on December 17th, 1997: Reactions of Religious Groups over the Airing of the Special Christmas Programme Titled ‘World Reach Nigeria’ from December 1st to 17th, 1997.” Appendix 13.
- , Zamfara State. “A Communique Issued at the Meeting of Zamfara State Chapter of CAN.” 4 Oct/99. Signed by Peter Dambo, Chairman, and B. Eguavon, Secretary.
- , Northern States and Abuja. Minutes of meetings held on 17 May/2000; 20 June/2000; 5 Sep/2000.
- , Northern States and Abuja. Communique, 17 May/2000.
- , Zamfara State Branch. “Sharia and Its Effects on Christians in the State.” 28 May/2001.
- , Zamfara State Branch. Report on “Meeting with Gusau Local Government, CAN Pastors and Commissioner of Lands and Housing, Zamfara State, in the Commissioner’s Office.” 14 Jan/2002.
- , Plateau State Branch. Newsletter: “A Word from the Chairman,” 2004.
- , Plateau State Branch. “The Great Crusade.” Jan/2005.
- Center for Religious Freedom. *The Talibanization of Nigeria: Sharia Law and Religious Freedom*. Washington: Center for Religious Freedom, (CFRF), 2002. Check the CFRF link at www.freedomhouse.org for many more relevant articles on Islam and sharia.
- Christian Courier* (CC). “News Report from Zenit.org.” 14 May/2001, p. 8.

———. “Cartoons Spark Violent Attacks in Northern Nigeria.” 6 Mar/2006.

Companion CD <Misc Arts/Muhammad/Cartoons/>.

———. “Muslims Will Soon Outnumber Protestants in The Netherlands.” 25 Sep/2006, p. 8.

———. “Violence in Dutse, Northern Nigeria, Following Pope’s Speech.” 9 Oct/2006.

Chukwumerije, Okezie. “The Folly of Our Muslim Elite.” *Gamji*, 2003. Appendix 3.

Church of Christ in Nigeria (COCIN). “Communique Issued at the 60th Session of the General Church Council of COCIN held at the Headquarter Church, Jos, Plateau State.” *LB*, Nov/2004, p. 6.

———. “Communique Issued by the Executive Council of COCIN,” April 12–14, 2005. *LB*, Apr/2005, p. 8.

Comet, The. “Editorial: Softly, Softly, Northern Muslim Governors.” 23 July/2001.

Committee of Concerned Citizens. “The Sharia Issue: Working Papers for a Dialogue.” N.p., 2000.

Committee on the Implications of Sharia on Christians & Non-Muslims. “Summary of Memoranda Submitted to the Committee on the Implications of Sharia on Christians & Non-Muslims in Gombe State.” N.p. and n.d., except a handwritten note: “Vol. 2, Nov/2000.” 58 pp.

Compass Direct. All materials from this source can be accessed at www.compassdirect.org. Some of them are also copied to *Companion CD*.

———. “Politicians Blame Violence on ‘Religious Exclusivism.’” 6 Dec/2004.

———. “Persecution Memo Sent to Reform Conference.” 14 June/2005.

———. “Country Joins Islamic Development Bank.” 23 June/2005.

———. “Christian Leaders Send Persecution Memo to Nigerian Reform Conference.” Also *CC*, 25 July/2005.

———. “Northern Leaders Implore President to End Sharia.” 29 July/2005. Also *CC*, 15 Aug/2005, p. 8. Appendix 18.

- . “Nigeria: Digging up the Roots of Persecution in Plateau State, Nigeria.” 23 Sept/2005. *CC*, 10 Oct/2005, pp. 1, 2. Appendix 19.
- . “Islam’s Power Grab in Niger State.” 15 Nov/2005.
- . “Pastor Faces Arrest for Harboursing Convert from Islam.” 12 Dec/2005.
- . “Churches Marked for Demolition in Zamfara State.” 31 Jan/2006. *Compass Direct* and *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/State by State/Zamfara/ 2006–01–31>.
- . “Christian Nursing Student Apparently Kidnapped.” 14 Feb/2006. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/State by State/ Sokoto/ 2006–02–14>.
- . “State Accused of Seeking to Train Jihadists.” 16 Feb/2006. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Sharia/2006–02–22>. This folder contains more stories and reports on the same topic.
- . “Muslim Extremists again Attack Home.” 6 Mar/2006. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/State by State/ Bauchi/ 2006–03–06>.
- . “Teacher Accused of Blasphemy Disappears.” 28 Mar/2006. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/State by State/ Bauchi/ 2006–03–28>.
- . “Christian Girl Has Muslim Man Forced on Her.” 4 Apr/2006.
- . “Female Students Disappear after Muslim Assault.” 10 Apr/2006.
- . “Anglican Bishop Survives Fourth Attack.” 21 Apr/2006.
- Dada, Kolawole. “Bishop Warns on Sharia Application.” *NN*, 3 Nov/99, p. 21.
- Dah, Charles. “The Christian Perspective on Violence.” In Ityavyar and Gundu, *Muslim/Christian...* (see below), 2004, pp. 59–65.
- Dakas, Dakas C. “Hip! Hip! Hip! Hurray!!” *LB*, July/2005, p. 2.
- Daily Triumph (D/Triumph)*. “Kano CAN Denies Rumour to Honour Kwankwaso.” 5 Sep/2005.
- Daily Trust (DT)*. Editorial. 19 Jan/2005, p. 40.
- . “We Support Power Shift, Zoning—Middle Belt.” 1 Jan/2006.
- Dan-Ali, Mannir. “Stoking Nigeria’s Sharia Fires.” *BBC*, 22 Mar/2002.
- Danboyi, Joseph B. “Rhoda’s Case Is so Pathetic.” *LB*, Mar/2005, p. 13.
- Dandaura, Haruna. “An Address Delivered by Hon. Justice J. H. Dandaura (Rtd) on Christian-Muslim Relations in Nigeria: Principles and Approach.” Delivered at the ECWA International

Convention Held at Miango from 30th October to 4th November, 1989.

———. Private discussion with Boer, Feb/2005.

Dariye, Joshua. “Broadcast by His Excellency the Executive Governor of Plateau State, Chief (Dr.) Joshua Dariye, on Thursday, 13th April, 2006, on the Namu Sectarian Crisis.” *LB*, Apr/2006, p. 13. For additional materials on Dariye, for starters do a search of his name on Google, www.independentonline.com and www.allafrica.com.

Davies, Biodun. “Group Urges Peaceful Solution of Crisis over Nurses’ Sack.” *Vanguard*, 20 July/2002.

Dawson, Gilbert. “Government Palaver: Report on a Meeting.” Report to SUM (British Branch), 1 July/1927. Appendix 8. Also J. Boer, 1979, pp. 499–500.

Debki, Bee. *The Tragedy of Sharia, Cry and the Voice of Masses: Kaduna Crisis from an Eye Witness*. N. p. : Bee Debki, 2000.

Delaboye, Jare. “Yar’Adua, Deputy Dragged to Sharia Court.” *TD*, 3 Sep/2002. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts / Sharia Governors before Sharia Court>.

Der Nederlanden, Harry. “Nigerian Government Declares Islamic Law Unconstitutional.” *CC*, 8 Apr/2002.

———. “Church Bombing in Jos, Nigeria, Heightens Fears, Tensions.” *CC*, 7 Oct/2002, p. 9.

Director, Osa. “Sharia Akbar! Sharia Ak-Bomb!!” *TELL*, 15 Nov/99, pp. 12–18.

Dodo, D. D. “Understanding Christians and Muslims over the Adoption of the Full Scope of the Islamic Sharia Law in Nigeria.” A paper presented at the First National Seminar of the Nigeria Inter-Religious Council (NIREC) held at Abuja, 21–22 June/2000.

Dombin, Sylvester and Bala, Adamu. “An Open Letter to Chief Olusegun Obasanjo, President and Commander-in-Chief of the Federal Republic of Nigeria.” *LB*, Aug/2004, p. 10.

Dung, Dung L. “National Political Reform Conference: A Realistic Agenda?” *LB*, July/2005, p. 3. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Colonialism/Internal Colonialism>.

- Duru, Emeka A. and Chukwudi, Nweje. "Split the Core North—Mary Afani Joe." *Post Express*, 4 May/2001. Appendix 5.
- Eghaghe, Richard. "CAN Threatens War in Zamfara." *DI*, 5 June/2004.
- Eyuba, Roli-Kes and Gwantu, Waziri I. "Our Leaders Have Failed Us—Obasanjo in Kaduna." *NN*, 29 Feb/2000, pp. 1–2.
- Falola, Toyin. *Violence in Nigeria: The Crisis of Religious Politics and Secular Ideologies*. Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 1998.
- Farrant, Henry G. "Antagonizing the Christian Church." Speech delivered at the Miango Missions Conference, 16 Dec/1929. Appendix 10. Also J. Boer, 1979, pp. 504–505; 1988, pp. 63–65.
- Fieguth, Debra. "Peace Building in Nigeria." *Mission Field*, Winter, 2006, pp. 4–5.
- First International Conference on Christian-Muslim Mutual Relations: Report and papers of a conference initiated by the Lutheran Church of Christ in Nigeria and sponsored by the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, Held in Miango, Plateau State, Nigeria, 2–6 November, 1993.
- Gaiya, Musa. *Honourable Justice J. H. Dandaura: Apostle of Religious Harmony*. Jos: University of Jos, 2003.
- . "The Complexity of the Sharia Debate in Nigeria." *TCNN Research Bulletin*, Sep/2004, pp. 26–43.
- . "Commentary." In Ostien, P. and others, 2005 [see below], pp. 168–174.
- Gambo, Bulus. "Dr. Karl Kumm: The Man and His Vision." *LB*, Feb/2004, p. 27. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/COCIN/Bulus Gambo>.
- . "Plateau Ulama Council Scribe Must Hear This!" *LB*, Dec/2004, p. 10.
- . "Why We Did Not Investigate Dariye—Hon. Danboyi." *LB*, Apr/2005, p. 15.
- . "Crooks Hide under Immunity Clause." *LB*, June/2005, pp. 7–8
- . "As Persecution of Christians Persists in Kano: What Is Shekarau up to?" *LB*, June/2005, pp. 11–12.
- . "Namu's 'Operation No Mercy.'" *LB*, Apr/2006, pp. 11–13.

- and Abraham, Yiljap. “Obasanjo Assesses Plateau: All Politics; Little Substance?” *LB*, Aug/2004, p. 11.
- and Datim, Jerry. “I Escaped by the Grace of God—Sargwak Wazhi.” *LB*, March, 2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Violence/Plateau/2004–03 Escaped>.
- and Yarima, Jennifer. “My Muslim In-Laws Murdered Him.” *LB*, Mar/2005, pp. 11–12.
- Gangwari, John U. “The Sharia Saga in Nigeria: Religion or Politics? Some Constitutional and Legal Considerations.” *Jos Studies*, June/2001, pp. 1–7.
- . “The Role of Religion in Politics: The Middle Belt Perspective.” *Jos Studies*, June/2001, pp. 41–53.
- Godwin, Iseyo. “Adoption of Sharia in Zamfara Legal—Aboyomi.” *NN*, 16 Nov/99.
- Gotan, Cletus T. “The Social Context of Ethno-Religious Conflicts in Plateau State.” In Ityavyar and Gundu, *Muslim/Christian...* (see below), 2004, pp. 67–79.
- Gotom, Musa. Private letter, 10 Dec/2004.
- Grissen, Lillian V. *That We May Be One: The Autobiography of Nigerian Ambassador Jolly Tanko Yusuf*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995.
- Guardian, The*. “The Challenge of the Kano State *Hisbah*.” 22 Feb/2006.
- Gumap, Kephass. “Plateau State and the Peace Agenda.” *LB*, Mar/2005, p. 21.
- Guwal, Bitrus N. *Kirista a Nijeriya, Mu Falka daga Barcin; Mu Ga Ikon Allah akan Takobi nan*. Jos: Bitrus Guwal, 1988.
- Gwamna, Dogaraje’a D. “A Christian Response to Sharia in Nigeria.” *Jos Studies*, June/2001, pp. 8–25.
- Haruna, Bulus J. “Hell in Maiduguri: Lessons to Learn.” *LB*, Apr/2006, p. 3.
- Haruna, Mohammed. “People and Politics: Politicians, Press and the Indigene/Settler Question.” *Gamji*, Dec/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Mohammed Haruna/*Gamji* 164>.
- Human Rights Watch. “Nigeria: Under Islamic Law, Rights Still Unprotected.” www.hrw.org/english/docs/2004/09/21/Nigeri9364.htm, 21 Sept/2004.

- Ibrahim, Rufa'i. "On Politics." *The Comet*, 28 May/2001, p. 11.
- Ibrahim, Amina W. "Beer Row in Northern Nigeria." BBC, 13 Aug/2001.
- Iliya, Nanpon. "Re: Will Governor Dariye Ever Learn?" *LB*, Mar/2005, p. 9.
- Institute of Church and Society (ICS). "Communique from a Consultation on Religious Pluralism and the Draft Constitution," 22–26 June/77. Ibadan: ICS, 1977.
- Inter-Gender Peace Bulletin (IGPB)*. "Advocacy Workshop for Stakeholders." Nov/2004, pp. 3,10. (Monthly bulletin of Inter-Gender, International Centre for Gender and Social Research, Jos, Nigeria).
- International Campaign against Sharia Court in Canada. <http://www.nosharia.com>. This Web site contains many Muslim issues and links.
- IRINnews.org. "Nigeria: Red Cross Cares for 7500 Displaced by Latest Plateau Violence." 10 May/2004.
- Isaacs, Dan. "Condemned Woman Escapes Stoning." *VS*, 26 Mar/2002.
- . "Islam in Nigeria: Simmering Tensions." BBC, 24 Sep/2003. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/1/hi/world/africa/31552>. This article contains a useful summary of sharia history, developments and reactions. The file includes numerous readers' comments from across the world.
- Issa-Onilu, Lanre. "What Form of Federalism?" *TD*, 22 May/2004, p. 54.
- Ityavyar, Dennis and Gundu, Zacharys, Editors. *Muslim/Christian Dialogue on Peace in Jos*. Jos: Inter-Gender, 2004.
- , Editors. *Stakeholders in Peace and Conflicts: A Case of Ethno-Religious Conflicts in Plateau and Kaduna, Nigeria*. Jos: Inter-Gender, 2004.
- Jwantu, Pan'an M. "Namu: Who Owns the Land?" *LB*, Feb/2006, p. 15.
- Kantiok, James B. *Muslims and Christians in Northern Nigeria: Political and Cultural Implications for Evangelism*. Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, School of World Missions and Institute of Church Growth, Fuller Theological Seminary, 1999.
- Kaze, Bulus I. "Plateau State and the Northern Governors' Forum." *LB*, Oct/2004, p. 8.
- Kollere, Ahmad. "Rejoinder to World Igbo Council." *Gamji*, 20 Sep/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Wahabi in Nigeria>.

- Kukah, Matthew H. *Religion, Politics and Power in Northern Nigeria*. Ibadan: Spectrum Books, 1993.
- . “African Churches and Africa’s Democratization: Analysis of the Nigerian Experience.” *NS*, 10 Nov/93, 16 Nov/93.
- . “Enforcing Secularity in Nigeria.” *National Concord*, 7 June/94.
- . “Inter-Religious Conflicts in West Africa.” *NS*, 27 Nov/95.
- Kutaya Forum*, Nov/2001.
- Kyune, Lawi. “The Battle for Plateau and Nasarawa States.” *TC*, 1/97, pp. 25–26.
- La-Nibetle, Justin J. *Sharia: The Hidden Agenda*. Jos: Self-published, 2000.
- Lamle, Elias N. “Studies in Cultural Anthropology: Prospecting the Ethno—Political Conflict between the Hausa/Fulani and Minority Middle Belt Tribes in Northern Nigeria; An Anthropological Perspective.” Proposal for Ph.D. thesis, 2002.
- Lar, Alexander. “Remarks by the Out-Going President of COCIN, Rev. Dr. Alexander Lar, During a Farewell Visit to the Executive Governor of Plateau State, Chief Dr. Joshua Dariye on Wednesday, January 26, 2005 at Government House, Rayfield, Jos.” *Sunday Sun*, 13 Feb/2005. Appendix 15.
- Lar, Israel. “Former Leaders Call for Release of Reports of Commissions.” *LB*, July/2004, p. 7.
- Lazarus, Sule. “N/West Govs Are Breaching Nation’s Secularity—Christian Leaders.” *DI*, 28 June/2005.
- Leadership*. “We Are Ready for Elections Now—Iwu.” 5 Apr/2007.
- Lewis, Bernard. “Commentary.” *Wall Street Journal*, 8 Aug/2006, p. A10. <<http://online.wsj.com/article/SB115500154638829470.html>><http://online.wsj.com/article/SB115500154638829470.html> >.
- Light Bearer, The (LB)*. Monthly magazine of COCIN, Jos.
- . “Suspect Confesses.” Mar/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/State by State/ Plateau/...>.
- . “Enough of the Gruesome Killings.” Mar/2004, p. 17. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Violence/Plateau/2004–03 LightBearer>.
- . “CAN, My Foot!—OBJ.” July/2004, p. 15.

- . “COCIN Shapes Plateau Politics.” Nov/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/COCIN/Shapes Politics>.
- . “COCIN President Charges Politicians.” Dec/2004, p. 1.
- . “*Foulabs*.” Mar/2005, p. 17; Apr/2005, p. 16. Originally published in *LB*, 1907.
- . “As Clerics Support Boycott.” July/2005, p. 7.
- . “Without Peace, There Will Be No Development.” Oct/2005, p. 7.
- . “2007 Elections Will Be Peaceful in Plateau State—Tardy.” Dec/2005, p. 22.
- . “Violence Erupts Again in Namu.” Apr/2006, p. 9.
- Lohor, Josephine. “FCE Zaria Crisis: Provost, Deputy Removed.” *TD*, 15 Nov/2002.
- . “Bali Blames Dariye for Violence in Plateau.” *TD*, 4 Mar/2003.
- and Okocha, Chuks. “Buhari: I’m Impressed with INEC’s Preparation.” *TD*, 5 Apr/2007.
- Macleod, Ian and Shukor, Steven. “This Was Intended to Be Mass Murder on an Unimaginable Scale.” *VS*, 11 Aug/2006, pp. A1, A5.
- Madaki, Yohanna A. “For the Record: On the Plight of the Sayawa—From Madaki to Raji.” *TC*, 1/96, pp. 9–13.
- Madani, Mohammad A. *Verdict of Islamic Law on Blasphemy and Apostasy*. Markham: The Open Press, 1991.
- Madu-West, Augustine. “Kano: Muslim Landlords Shun Christian Tenants.” *DI*, 14 July/2004.
- Madugba, Agaju. “You’re Not Sincere, Umar Tells Muslim Leaders.” *TD*, 2 Apr/2005. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/2005–04–02 Muslims Deceive>.
- Maitakama, Nath N. L. “On Southern Kaduna: A Plea to Makarfi.” *NN*, 11 Nov/99, p. 4. Appendix 14.
- Marshall, Paul (ed.). *Radical Islam’s Rules: The Worldwide Spread of Extreme Sharia Law*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005.
- . “Nigeria: Sharia in a Fragmented Country.” In P. Marshall (ed.), 2005, pp. 113–134. This essay appears to be an edited version of Marshall’s report on the same subject published by Center for Religious Freedom. See entry under that name.

- McCain, Danny. "Biblical Models of Leadership." Privately circulated, Feb/2000. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Leadership/McCain—Biblical Models>. *BiblicalModelsofLeadershipforNABIS.doc*.
- McKenzie, Glenn. "Nigeria Vows Stonings Won't Be Allowed." *VS*, 30 Oct/2002.
- Minchakpu, Obed B. Articles by Minchakpu below that have no source other than the *Companion CD*, were sent straight to me by Minchakpu. Edited versions may have been published elsewhere under different titles. Since Minchakpu has not dated many of these articles, where possible, I have "guestimated" them on basis of the text and known historical facts.
- . "The Draft Constitution: An Islamic Manifesto?" *TC*, 3/95, pp. 8–9.
- . "Muslim Shi'ites Kidnap Christian Preacher." *TC*, 2/96, pp. 6–8.
- . "Where Adultery Means Death." *Christianity Today*, 21 May/2001, p. 34.
- . "Muslim, Christian Leaders in Nigeria Divided on Sharia Law." *CC*, 21 Oct/2002.
- . "Nigerian Christian Leaders Say Voter Registration Rigged." *CC*, 21 Oct/2002, p. 8.
- . "Christian Woman Missing Ten Months after Attack by Muslim Militants." 19 Aug/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Persecution / Family Attacked>.
- . "Islamic Dress Code Affects Christians in Nigeria." Sep/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Women / Fashion/ Students North and South>.
- . "Christians in Northern Nigeria Cry Out over Marginalization." 3 Sep/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Marginalization/ 2003–09–03 CAN>.
- . "Christians in Northern Nigeria Cry Out over Marginalization, Demand for National Conference." 3 Sep/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/ Marginalization/ 2003–09–03 CAN>.
- . "Christian Leaders Believe Ban on Alcohol and Prostitution Aim at Persecution." 26 Sep/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Persecution /Alcohol and Prostitution>.

- . “Christian Leaders Protest Closure of Christian Schools by Government during Period of Muslim Fast.” 2 Dec/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Fasting/ Christian School Closures>.
- . “Islamic Law Enforcers Clamp Down on Christians in Nigeria.” Feb/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Women/Fashion/North and South>.
- . “Enforcement of Islamic Law in Nigeria Victimizes Christian Women.” *CC*, 16 Feb/2004.
- . “Violence by Muslim Militants in Nigeria Sponsored by British Saudis.” *CC*, 29 Mar/2004. J. Boer, Vol. 6, 2007, Appendix 57.
- . “Nigeria’s Christian Leaders Lament Killing of Christians and Destruction of Churches, Just as Violence Continues Unabated.” Apr/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Persecution/Nigeria/Miscellaneous>.
- . “Muslim Fanatics in Nigeria Burn down 10 Churches.” *CC*, 26 Apr/2004.
- . “Eight Pastors and over 1500 Killed in Central Nigeria Religious Violence.” *CC*, 26 Apr/2004.
- . “Nigerian Authorities Arrest Sponsor of Muslim Militants.” *CC*, 26 Apr/2004.
- . “Christian Leaders in Northern Nigeria Shun Meeting.” 31 May/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/2004–05–31 Christians Shun Muslim Meeting>.
- . “Nigeria’s Christian Leaders Seek Government’s Intervention as Persecution of Christians Intensified in Islamic States.” 10 Aug/2004.
- . “Muslim Militants Attack Christian Community a Month after State of Emergency Lifted.” *CC*, 7 Feb/2005.
- . “Nigerian Church Forced to Move Headquarters.” *CC*, 16 May/2005.
- . “Christian Lecturer in Nigeria Disappears after Death Threat.” *CC*, 27 June/2005, p. 9.
- . “Christians Forced to Wear Islamic Dress.” *CC*, 27 June/2005, p. 9.
- . “Christian Students File Suit against Nigerian University.” *CC*, 27 June/2005, p. 9.

- . “Christians and Muslims Both Say Islamic Law Triggers Nigeria Conflict.” *CC*, 11 July/2005.
- . “Christian Leaders in Northern Nigeria Implore President to End Sharia.” *Compass Direct*, 29 July/2005. *CC*, 15 Aug/2005, p. 8. Appendix 18.
- . “From Muslim Leader to Nigerian Evangelist for Christ.” *Compass Direct*, 16 Sep/2005. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Islam/Persecution/Nigeria/From Muslim Leader to Evangelist>.
- . “The Roots of Persecution in Plateau State, Nigeria.” *CC*, 10 Oct/2005, pp. 1, 2. *Compass Direct*, 23 Sep/2005. Appendix 19.
- . “Nigerian Churches Marked for Demolition in Zamfara State.” *Compass Direct*, 31 Jan/2006. *CC*, 20 Feb/2006.
- . “Church in Jos, Nigeria, Faces Constant Threats.” *CC*, 10 July/2006. *Compass Direct*, 20 June/06. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/State by State/ Plateau/ 2006–06–06 Gangare>
- Mohammed, Sulaiman and Muhammad, Rakiya. “Plateau Crisis: 630 Killed in Yelwa, Says Red Cross.” *DT*, 7 May/2004.
- Molomo, David. “Insult! Foreigners Sack Adamawa Towns. Kill 10, Set Farmlands Ablaze.” *Sunday Sun*, 13 Feb/2005, p. 17.
- Moore, Dene. “Rural Quebec Town Welcomes Immigrants, but Only if They Conform to Certain ‘Norms.’” *VS*, 31 Jan/2007.
- Muhammad, Abbas S. “Al-Alawi Plans Convert Centre at Baure Villege.” *Daily Triumph*, 25 May/2005.
- Muhammad, Rakiya. “Plateau’s Politics of Religion: How Religious Factor May Affect Plateau’s Guber Poll.” *DT*, 5 Apr/2007. Appendix 22.
- Muhammad, Sulaiman A. “CAN and the Nigerian Pilgrims Commission: Another Misguided Protest.” *The Pen*, 5 May/89, p. 5.
- Musa, John. “Who Is Marginalizing Whom?” *The Punch*, 3 May/2005. Appendix 6.
- Musa, Mohammed and Usman, Musa. “Kaduna House to Okay Sharia if—Speaker.” *NN*, 22 Dec/99, pp. 1, 2.
- Naanmiyap, Solomon. “The Man, Olusegun Obasanjo.” *LB*, Aug/2004, p. 22.
- Naanmiyap, Solomon; Zang, Pam; Title, Peter; Yarima, Jennifer; Banwat, Godfrey; Chollom, Ezekiel. “COCIN Centenary: A Vision Accomplished.” *LB*, Nov/2004, pp. 17–20.

- National Catholic Reporter* <ncronline.org>, 10 Mar/2006.
- National Concord (NC)*. "Sharia: A Misunderstood System." 15 Oct/86. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Sharia/ 1986–10–15 Misunderstood>.
- New Nigerian (NN)*. "Women NGOs Criticise Religious Laws." 31 Oct/99, p. 5. Appendix 2.
- . "Sharia Unconstitutional—Obasanjo." 2 Nov/99, pp. 1–2.
- . "Enugu Assembly Votes against Sharia." 3 Nov/99.
- . "Assembly Condemns Adoption of Sharia in Zamfara." 9 Nov/99.
- . "Osoba Flays Imposition of Sharia in Zamfara." 12 Nov/99, pp. 1–2.
- . "Protect non-Muslims in Sharia States—Emir Appeals." 11 July/2001.
- . "Tafawa Balewa Crisis: Government Denies CAN Allegation." 12 July/2001.
- . "Bauchi Probes Tafawa Balewa Crisis." 13 July/2001.
- Newswatch*, "We're Against Denominational Prostitutes." 26 Apr/2004.
- Nigeria News Network. "Provisional Ruling Council Debunks Imposition of Muslim Sharia Law." 19 Apr/99. www.NigeriaNews.net.
- Nji, Iliya. "Wase: A Challenge to COCIN." *LB*, Apr/2004, p. 25.
- Northern States Christian Elders Forum, Plateau State Chapter. "Communique Issued on April 30, 2005." *LB*, June/2005, p. 15.
- Noma, Ado T. "Nehemiah: A Model for Rebuilding Plateau State." *LB*, Apr/2005, p. 21.
- Nnadozie, Chinwendu. "Sharia Police Harass Women in Minna." *DI*, 8 Oct/2005.
- Nwabueze, Ben. "Constitutional Problems of Sharia." In Committee of Concerned Citizens [see above], 2000, pp. 14–21.
- Nwankanma, Obi. "Nigeria and the Three Fundamentalisms." *Vanguard*, 14 Aug/2005. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Fundamentalism / Three Fundamentalisms>.
- Nwosu, Steve. "We Must Save Jigawa from Turaki—Lamido." *Saturday Sun*, 22 May/2004.

- Nyako, M. "A Paper on the Prevailing Sharia Controversy." Committee of Concerned Citizens (see above), 2000, pp. 44–58.
- Nyang, Sulayman S. "Islam, Politics and the Aborted Beauty Contest in Nigeria." *Gamji*, 2002.
- Obasanjo, President. "Independence Speech to the Nation." *Vanguard*, 1 Oct/2002.
- . Letter to Peter J. Akinola, National President of CAN. *LB*, July/2004, p. 15.
- Obassa, Shittu. "Our Leaders Must Shun Religious Bigotry." *NN*, 29 Jan/2005, pp. 24, 29.
- Okezie, G. "Christian Perspective on Peace." In Ityavyar D. and Zacharys G., *Muslim/Christian...* (see above), 2004, pp. 1–7.
- Okoror, Fred and Ndujihe, Clifford. "Sam Onukawa Mbakwe: The Man and His Politics." *Guardian*, 9 Jan/2004.
- Oloja, Martins. "CBN OKs First Islamic Bank." *Guardian*, 2 June/2005. See *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Banking> for additional information about the Islamic Banking movement. <Islamic Bank 2005–05–26> has links to web sites about Islamic banking.
- Olupona, Jacob K. (ed.). *Religion and Peace in Multi-Faith Nigeria*. N.p.: J. K. Olupona, 1992.
- Omotunde, Dele. "From the Editor." *TELL*, 15 Nov/99, p. 11.
- Onaiyekan, John. "The Sharia in Nigeria: Issues and Perspectives." Presented at NIREC meeting of 21–23 June/2000.
- Onuorah, Madu. "Obasanjo on State of the Nation; Says All Is Well." *Guardian*, 26 Aug/2002.
- Onwubiko, Emmanuel and Bassej, Aniekan. "Uwais Advises Judges to Shun Ethnic, Religious Biases." *Guardian*, 18 Oct/2002.
- Opeseltan, Bode. "Maguzawas—The Agony of Hausa Christians." *Nigerian Tribune*, 16 Nov/94. Appendix 4.
- Orire, Abdulkadir. "Shariah: The Misunderstood Legal System." Presented at NIREC meeting of 21–23 June/2000.
- Oso, Florence. "Sharia: A Set-Back in the Dialogue between Christians and Muslims in Nigeria." *Jos Studies*, June/2001, pp. 68–76.
- Ostien, Philip. "Opportunity Missed by Nigeria's Christians: The Sharia Debate of 1976–78 Revisited." Paper presented at the Conference on

- “The Sharia Debate and the Shaping of Muslim and Christian Identities in Nigeria,” held at the University of Bayreuth, 11–12 July/2003.
- ; Nasir, Jamila M.; Kogelmann, Franz, Editors. *Comparative Perspectives on Shari’ah in Nigeria*. Ibadan: Spectrum Books, 2005.
- Oyelade, Emmanuel O. “Religion, Politics and Peace in Africa: A Study of Religious Pluralism and Islamic Fundamentalism in Africa.” In Olupona, 1992 (see above), pp. 177–193.
- . “The Influence of Politics on Religious Dialogue: The Nigerian Context.” In *The First International Conference of Christian-Muslim Mutual Relations* (see above), pp. 69–83, 1993.
- Oyelere, Kola. “Church Demolition: Kano Christians Send SOS to Obasanjo, Others.” *Nigerian Tribune*, 25 June/2001, pp. 1–2.
- Paden, John N. *Sardauna of Sokoto: Values and Leadership in Nigeria*. Zaria: Hudahuda Publishing, 1986.
- Panchen, David. “Mr. President, Listen to Rev. Pam’s ‘Nonsense.’” *LB*, July/2004, p. 9.
- Pen, The*. “CAN Sues Babangida?” 10 Apr/89, pp. 1–2.
- . “Calling CAN to Order.” 7 Apr/89, p. 3.
- Peter-Omale, Funmi. “Warring Communities Agree to Ceasefire.” *TD*, 15 Nov/2002.
- . “How to Stem Plateau Crisis—Useni.” *TD*, 2 Mar/2003.
- . “Gov. Dariye Wins Re-election.” *TD*, 2 Mar/2003.
- . “Plateau Crises: Illegal Possession of Firearms Listed among Causes.” *TD*, 6 Mar/2003.
- . “Youth, ANPP, Protest Dariye’s Re-election.” *TD*, 22 Apr/2003.
- . “Plateau Crisis: CAN Rejects C’ttee Chairman.” *TD*, 6 May/2004.
- Phillips, Barnaby. “Nigerians Flogged for Drinking.” BBC, 4 Jan/2001.
- Plateau State Government Gazette. *Plateau Resolves: Report of the Plateau Peace Conference, 2004*. Jos: Government Printer, 11 Nov/2004.
- Pointer, The*. “Obasanjo Admits Probe of Governors for Corruption.” 18 Feb/2003.
- Poole, Patrick. “The Muslim Brotherhood Project.” *FrontPage Magazine.com*, 11 May/2006.

Punch, The. “ACF: Things Fall Apart.” 29 Apr/2004.

REC News Exchange. “Nigerian Christians Warn against Including Islamic Law in New Constitution.” May/99, p. 2.

———. “Nigerian Government Declares Sharia Illegal.” Mar/2002, p. 3.

Reis, Mike. “CAN Rejects Idea of Sharia in Bauchi.” *NN*, 12 Nov/99.

Religious Liberty Prayer List (RLPL), “Nigeria: Turmoil in Plateau and Zamfara States.” 5 May/2004. Web site operated by the World Evangelical Fellowship.

Richardson, S. S. “Extracts from Notes on the Penal Code Law.” Committee of Concerned Citizens (see above), 2000, pp. 82–85.

Sabiya, Wilson. “The Draft Constitution: The Religious Provisions Provide a State Religion and Deny Non-Muslims High Executive Offices.” Privately distributed stencil, 1978. This paper constitutes Document 1 in Chapter 6.

———. “The Constituent Assembly and the Sharia Controversy: The Hour of Decision—Sharia or Jihad (Chaos)?” A paper presented at a seminar organised by the Institute of African Studies, University of Jos, on the Constituent Assembly and the Draft Constitution, 25 Feb/78. This paper constitutes Document 2 in Chapter 6.

———. “The Relevance of Dialogue in Nigeria.” Introductory paper presented at the meeting on Interfaith Dialogue, held at TCNN, Bukuru, on 23 June/1993. *The Catalyst for Church & Society*, a publication of the Institute of Church and Society, Jos, vol. 1, no. 1, Nov/98. This paper constitutes Document 3 in Chapter 6.

Sanusi, Sanusi L. “Muslim Leaders and the Myth of Marginalization.” *LB*, Sep/2005, p. 24.

Sheikh from Baghdad. “A Last Word to Europe.” *LB*, Jan/2006, p. 20; Originally published in *LB*, 1907 and at the time introduced by Karl W. Kumm. Appendix 21.

Shittu, Aminu. “Sharia Time Bomb: The Plot against Obasanjo.” *NN*, 26 Nov/99, p. 5.

Shuaibu, A. A. “Gov. Ahmed Sani Should Sue CAN President.” *NN*, 26 Nov/99, p. 4.

Shuaibu, Mohammed L. “Gov. Sani Gets US Citizenship.” *D/Trust*, 20 Sep/2006. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Other Countries/West/USA/Sani Given Nebraska Citizenship>.

- Somerville, Keith. "Controversy over Nigerian *Fatwa*." BBC, 27 Nov/2002.
- Sookhdeo, Patrick. "Will London Burn Too?" *The Spectator*, 12 Nov/2005. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Other Countries/West/UK/2005-11-12 *Hijira* and Sacred Space>.
- Stephen, Dwaiyibak M. "Calling on Bogghom People." *The Standard*, 28 Jan/86.
- Tapidi, A. B. "Sharia Not Hard on Non-Muslims—Bishop." *NN*, 1 July/2001.
- TEKAN. *Towards the Right Path for Nigeria*. Jos: TEKAN, 1987.
- . "Communique Issued by TEKAN at the End of Its 45th Conference, Jalingo, Taraba State." 12–17 Jan/2000.
- . "Communique Issued by TEKAN at the End of Its 46th Annual General Assembly, Gembu, Taraba State." 15 Jan/2001.
- Temple-Raston, Dina. "A Law unto Herself." *Oprah Magazine*, Feb/2006, pp. 206–209, 236–238.
- Today's Challenge (TC)*. "Marriage Riddle in Bauchi State: Sad Dilemma of a Girl with Two Husbands." 6/88, pp. 22–25. Appendix 24.
- . "Govt. Rescue of Sharia: Bottom Line of Trouble." 1/89, p. 9.
- . "The Day Christians in Gongola Were Pushed to the Wall: Untold Story of CAN Chairman's Arrest." 1/90, pp. 6–12.
- Tsado, Jacob. "Nigeria: The Way Ahead." *TC*, 5/87, pp. 4–11, 21, 30.
- and Byang, Danjuma. "How Islam Supplants the Church: A Case Study of North Africa." *TC*, 6/88, pp. 4–7.
- Turaki, Yusufu. *The British Colonial Legacy in Northern Nigeria*. Jos: Challenge Press, 1993.
- . "Government Involvement and Legislation of Sharia Endangers and Threatens the Political Unity and Stability of Nigeria." N.d. Document 1 in Chapter 7, p. 291.
- . Letter to the Secretary Judicial Commission of Inquiry into Religious Riots in Kaduna State, Zaria Lodge, General Hassan Usman Katsina House, Kawo, Kaduna. 29 Mar/2000. Document 2 in Chapter 7, p. 308.

- . “Ethnicity and Socio-Political Development of Southern Kaduna.” Paper delivered at Kafanchan, 2 Feb/2002. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Turaki Arts/Southern Kaduna Development>.
- . “The Politics of Religion and Federalism: Causes of Religious Conflict and Recommendations of Dealing with Them.” Paper presented at the National Round Table on “Democracy and Nation-Building: the Challenge of Our Time,” Held at ECOWAS Secretariat, Abuja, 7–10 April/ 2002. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Turaki Arts/Conflicts—Causes—Recommendations>.
- . “The Social, Economic and Political Status of Christians in the Northern States.” Christian Elders’ Forum Conference Abuja, 2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Turaki Arts/Status of Christians in the Northern States>.
- . “Ethical and Cultural Foundations of Nigerian Society.” Paper delivered at the National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies (NIPSS), Kuru, 18 Feb/2003.
- . “Historical and Religious Experience of Islam in West Africa: Christianity and Religious Plurality in Historical and Global Perspective.” Paper delivered at Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, California, USA, on 25–27 Apr/2003. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Turaki Arts/History of Islam in WA>.
- . “The Shari’a Debate in the Northern States of Nigeria: Implications for Muslims, Christians and Democracy in Nigeria.” Paper delivered at the Conference on the Sharia Debate and the Shaping of Christian and Muslim Identities in Northern Nigeria, 10–12 July/2003, University of Bayreuth, Germany. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Turaki Arts/Sharia Debate>.
- . “Lessons for Christian Presence in Predominantly Islamic Societies.” Lecture delivered at the Muslim-Christian Consultation at the Mission and Evangelism Conference, Nairobi, 19–23 June/2005.
- . “A Definition of Violence.” N.d. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Turaki Arts/Violence>.
- Umar, Ibrahim S. “Reaction to the Zamfara Declaration.” *NN*, 19 Dec/99. Appendix 23.
- Umar, Umar T. “Upholding the Sardauna Legacy.” *DT*, 13 Jan/2004.

- Usaman, Liya and Wakili, Bulus. "Come out with the Facts!" *LB*, Mar/2006, p. 3.
- Usman, Ibrahim S. "Motion Submitted to the Secretary to the Constituent Assembly." 31 Oct/77.
- . "The Constituent Assembly: A Case for a Canon Law Courts System in Nigeria." Notes accompanying Usman's motion to the CA. 31 Oct/77. Appendix 1.
- Uwaleke, Ibe. "Court Insists Govt Must Produce Okigbo Report." *Guardian*, 5 May/2007. Appendix 22.
- Vancouver Sun*. "Religious Parties to Block Change." 25 Aug/2006, p. A9.
- . "Pakistan Easing Consensual Sex Penalties." 17 Nov/2006. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/Sex/Pakistan Eases Penalties>.
- Wakili, Bulus. "Plateau PDP Crisis: Who Holds the Ace?" *LB*, Nov/2005, p. 11.
- . "Abduction Syndicate in Bauchi." *LB*, Jan/2006, pp. 11–12. Appendix 20.
- . "How I Was Lured into Islam—Miss Daniel." *LB*, Jan/2006, p. 12.
- . "God Has Seen Us through This Predicament." *LB*, Jan/2006, p. 13.
- Williams, Charles, O. "Islam and the Christian Churches in Nigeria: Nigeria on the Way to Islamic Country?" *Nigerian Christian*, 12 Dec/95, pp. 5–7, 14–16.
- Williams, Rotimi. "The Sharia Controversy." In Committee of Concerned Citizens (see above), 2000, pp. 22–33.
- Worldreach Nigeria. "An Analysis of Time Allocated for Christian Versus Muslim Programmes for Selected States in Northern Nigeria." The source for this analysis was *TV Guide*, vol. 11, no. 4, Oct-Dec/97.
- Wudiri, Ayuba J. "An Appeal to the Federal Military Government: Call the New Nigerian Newspapers and Agents of Destabilisation to Order Now." 24 Oct/88.
- Yamsat, Pandang. "The Role of Government and Democratic Order in our Society." *LB*, July/2005, pp. 19–20.
- Yarima, Jennifer. "Dressing Code: Who Is Wearing What?" *LB*, July/2004, p. 17.
- . "Wambutda Retires." *LB*, June/2005, p. 9.

- Yariyok, Yusuf D. "A Response to Lawal Murabis and Taofiq Abiola's Rejoinders." *Gamji*, Feb/2003.
- . "Yelwa-Shendam Crises and Kano Reprisals: Let's Bury the Hatchets." *Gamji*, May/2004. *Companion CD* <Misc Arts/ Islam/ Nigeria/ Plateau/*Gamji* 109>.
- Yaro, Ibrahim T. *Is This Islam? Politics in Religion*. N.p. : Justice and Liberty Publications, 1988.
- Ye'or, Bat. *The Dhimmi: Jews and Christians under Islam*. Trans. David Maisel, Paul Fenton and David Littman. Revised edition. Rutherford: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press, 1985.